## Tax Administration

/ Non- Specialists - 4 semesters/

The educational content of academic title "master" specialization "Tax administration" has the objective to provide the trainees specialized knowledge in the following main areas: Management, Economics and Law. In specialization "Tax Administration" is studied system of disciplines, which absorb knowledge for the management in the modern state, and in territorial units; For the structure, the organization of activities and functions of revenue administration; For ascertainment the specific taxes and other state claims, and also for the procedures and the methods for the effective collection of state claims. Particular attention shall be paid on the knowledge of the legal guarantees for the collection of government claims and for compliance with the constitutional retained rights of citizens.

## After the completion of the training student should know and may:

#### To know:

- •Be aware of the subject and content of objectively tax procedural law and used legislative technique in the formation of the tax law.
- •Be aware of the elements and the structure of the individual tax legal standards, which establish the rules for the establishment, support and the collection of the various types of tax, etc. Obligations;
- •To know detailed legal basis of the activities of revenue administration and the individual tax and legal regimes.
- •Be aware of the financial management and control systems in the public sector.

## After completion, student should:

#### Mav:

- •To analyze and apply to practice their knowledge of the individual tax and legal regimes.
- •To use modern sources of information and to use them in the practical work.
- •To adapt to change, to the development of market economy and the public sector, to the standards of developed democracies of the European Union as a single and an equivalent administrative space.

### To be:

- •Responsible in their professional activity;
- •With attitude for the continuous self-improvement and development in their profession;
- •Adaptive to dynamics in the administrative practice and management.

## Graduates from training in program "Tax Administration" can be implemented in:

- •In the common and the specialized administration at the local, territorial and national levels;
- •Officials in the public administration system.
- •Main experts and major inspectors, in public administration/central and territorial administration/;
- •State experts and state inspectors in the public administration /central and local administration/:
- •In the National Revenue Agency as: "Chief expert on revenue", "senior expert on revenue", "expert on revenue", "chief inspector of revenue", "senior inspector of revenue" and

"inspector of revenue"; The posts the state expert in revenue" and "State inspector of revenue"; The post "state public artist", "main public artist", "senior public artist" and "public artist".

## **CONDITIONS FOR APPLICATION:**

4. Management of the state debt

- The applicants must have obtained a Bachelor degree in Public administration or other major.
- The average grade of the semester and state exams of the applicants should be Good 3.50 for the paid form of the training.

## STRUCTURE OF A TRAINING PLAN / used is ECTS - European Commission/

Specialty: Public administration,
Master's program "Tax administration"
Training period: 2 Years

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5.0

5. State service and public survant	5.0	
Elective subjects (Students choose one discipline)		
Municipal property	4.0	
<ul> <li>Territorial security</li> </ul>	4.0	
<ul> <li>Business correspondence and documentary</li> </ul>	4.0	
<ul> <li>Quality control and standardization in the public administration</li> </ul>	4.0	
	All 30	
Graduate - protection of a diploma paper	15.0	

## **Management Theory**

**ECTS Credits:** 5

**Weekly Number of Classes:** 3 classes (lectures) + 1 class (seminars)

Type of Knowledge Check: Continuous Assessment

Type of Exam: Written

Semester: I

**Methodical Guidance:** 

Department of «Public Law and Public Management»,

Faculty of Law and History

Lecturer:

Assoc. Prof. PhD Valentin Vassilev, Office tel: 073/886617

**Summary:** The course aims at learning the primary management functions, principles, approaches and systems; at forming and developing skills for planning, organizing, control, delegation, managerial decision making and communication.

The following key issues are subject of the course:

- Formation and development of the management science, main schools and approaches;
- Organization as a subject to management, internal and external organization environment;
- Management as a process; basic functions;
- Binding processes in the management; managerial decision making and communication;
- Change management;
- Organizational culture.

The curriculum of this course is consistent with similar studying courses of some leading universities from West Europe and USA.

#### **Course content:**

Formation and development of the management science, main schools and approaches: Systematic approach in the management. Situation approach in the management. Management as a process: basic functions. Organization: formal and informal organizations; horizontal and vertical division of labor. Internal environment of the organization. External environment of the organization; environment with direct impact and environment with indirect impact. "Planning" function in the management: nature of the process; elements of the planning; actions order. Goals and goal setting. Management by objectives. Strategic planning; nature of the process: main stages. Implementation of the strategic plan and control following its completion; strategic plan evaluation. "Organizing" function; organizational structure; organizational structure design; types of organizational structure. Delegation of authorities; centralization and decentralization; line and command authorities. "Motivation" function; conceptual and process motivation theories. Managerial decision making process. Types of managerial decisions. Models and methods of decision making; creative models; mathematical methods and models. Communication in the management; communication process. Interpersonal communication. Organizational communication. Communication barriers; strategies for communication improving. "Control" function; nature of control; types of control. Basic characteristics of the efficient control. Groups in the organization and their efficiency. Management and leadership; basic theories and approaches. Conflict and stress management in the organization. Change management. Organizational culture. Social and ethical responsibilities of the management.

## Lectures and seminar exercises.

The lecture course is supported by use of multimedia equipment. All topics consist of a practical and a lecture part.

The seminar exercises include debates, discussions, reviewing problem situations, solving of and discussing cases, solving of control tasks, individual and collective work on the subject matter.

The evaluation of the results in the process of study complies with the requirements of the Ordinance # 21 of the Bulgarian Ministry of Education and Science from September 30rd, 2004 for implementation of a system for learning credit accumulation and transfer

## **Human Resource Management**

**ECTS Credits:** 5

**Weekly Number of Classes:** 3 classes (lectures) + 1 class (seminars)

Type of Knowledge Check: Continuous Assessment

Type of Exam: Written

Semester: I

Department of «Public Law and Public Management»,

Faculty of Law and History

Lecturer:

Assoc. Prof. PhD Valentin Vassilev, Office tel: 073/886617

## **Summary:**

The course aims at forming an attitude in the students to the key role of human resources in the organization, learning the basic principles, approaches, systems and technologies for HR

management; forming and developing skills for planning, evaluation, motivation, stimulation and development of the human resources.

## The following key issues are subject of the course:

- Formation and development of the HR management theory and practice. Main schools and approaches; HR management and organizational culture. Policy and strategy. Planning the HR required, methods, tools and technologies.
- Principles, systems and technologies for recruiting, selection and assessment. Career development. Motivation models and motivation strategies for performance and productivity improvement. Stimulation strategies and techniques. Reward management. Working relationships. Industrial relations and collective bargaining. Information systems for HR management.

The curriculum of this course is consistent with similar studying courses of some leading universities from West Europe and USA.

#### **Course content:**

Formation and development of the HR management theory and practice – main schools and approaches. Nature of the HR management. Strategic management of the human resources. Approaches for strategy development; types of strategies. Basic requirements for HR strategies. Competences model. Planning the human resources required. Work design. Work analysis. Standards for position qualifications. Recruitment systems. Recruitment methods and techniques. Nature, purposes and basic requirements of the personnel assessment system. Personnel assessment system types. Approaches and systems for training, qualification and development of the human resources. Mentoring and coaching. Career development. Basic motivation models. Development of strategy for personnel motivation increasing. Motivation package. Reward management systems. Wages forms and systems. Stimulation of the personnel. Working relationships; management and leadership. "Burnout" and "Boreout" effects. Industrial relations: nature and principles. Industrial relation models. Information system for HR management. Structure of the specialized units for HR management. Outsourcing in the HR management. HR management in a globalized context.

## Lectures and seminar exercises.

The lecture course is supported by use of multimedia equipment. All topics consist of a practical and a lecture part.

The seminar exercises include debates, discussions, reviewing problem situations, solving of and discussing cases, solving of control tasks, individual and collective work on the subject matter.

The evaluation of the results in the process of study complies with the requirements of the Ordinance # 21 of the Bulgarian Ministry of Education and Science from September 30rd, 2004 for implementation of a system for learning credit accumulation and transfer.

## **Foundations of Public Administration**

**ECTS Credits**: 5

**Weekly Number of Classes**: 3 classes (lectures) + 1 class (seminars)

Type of Knowledge Check: Continuous Assessment

Type of Exam: Written

Semester: I

Faculty and department providing the course:

Department of Public Law and Public Management,

Law and History Faculty

**Lecturers:** 

Chief Assistant Gergana Zhivkova Kresnaliyska, PhD; Department of Public Law and Public Management, Tel: 073/83 32 08, E-mail: kresnaliyska@law.swu.bg

#### **Annotation:**

The academic course studies the basic section of the administrative science – public administration. It introduces the study and analysis of the basic situations, notions and principles of the administrative theory as well as such of the state administration because of which it is taught in a direct connection with public law science such as constitutional law, administrative law and administrative process and with political and management disciplines. The main purpose of the course is to form knowledge about how the administration has been built and how it functions as a whole and as separate administrative organizations as well as how and what the connection between law and administration is.

#### **Course Contents:**

Definition of the Notion "Public Administration"; Demarcation between Public and State Administration; Demarcation between Public and Business Administration; Basic Aspects of Public Administration; Theoretical Foundations of Public Administration; Normative Foundation of Public Administration; Functions of Public Administration; Administrative Power and Administrative Activity; Forms and Methods of Administrative Activity; Principles of Organization and Activity of Public Administration; Administrative Apparatus. State Administrative Bodies - Characteristic Features, Types; Competency of State Administrative Bodies. Delegation; Government. Types of Governments; Council of Ministers and Ministries; Local Self-Management; Administrative-Territorial Device. Administrative-Territorial Units; Local Administration; State Service; Administrative Organizations. Basic States of Organizational Theory. Organizational Models; Schools of "the Closed" Organizational Model; Schools of the "Open" Organizational Model; Organizational Models of the "Administrative Person"; Organizational Structures. Communication Structures; Hierarchy, Subordination and Coordination. Centralization and Decentralization; Management Decisions in Administration; Collegiate Method in Administration. Collegiate Bodies; Undivided Authority and Sole Bodies; Possible Mistakes in Taking Management Decisions; Public Administration in the Democratic State; Administrative Reform - Tasks, Approaches and Strategies; Tendencies in the Development of Administration. Rethinking of the Public Administration.

## Mode of Teaching and Evaluation:

## Lectures and seminars.

The lecture course is led in the traditionally approved way by using multimedia, too.

Seminars include disputation, discussion, deliberation of problematic situations, case resolution and discussion, assignments resolution; individual and collective work under the teaching material.

Evaluation of results achieved during the training process complies with the requirements of Ordinance  $N_{2}$  21 of the Ministry of Education since September 30, 2004 for the implementation of the system of accumulation and credits transfer.

#### Literature Resources:

- 1. Kandeva, E., Public Administration, "Ciela", S., 2007.
- 2. Vasilev, V., V. Aleksandrova, G. Kresnaliyska, M. Cheshmedzhieva, Terminological Dictionary of Public Law Science and Management of Public Activity, "Feneya", S., 2011.
- 3. Hristov, H., P. Pavlov, P. Katsamunska, Foundations of Public Administration, UNWE, UP "Economy", S., 2007
- 4. Arabadzhiyski, N., Foundations of Public Administration, General and Special Part, "Ciela", S., 2005.
- 5. Pavlov, P., Mihaleva, Sv., Foundations of Public Administration, UP of VFU "Chernorizets Hrabar", V., 2000.
- 6. Spasov, B., Executive Power, "Ciela", S., 2001.
- 7. Spasov, B., Municipal Self-Management / Municipal Law/, "SOFI R", S., 2000.
- 8. Verhayen, T., Tanev, T., /Compilers/, Authors Team, Introduction into Public Administration in Comparative European Context, "GAL-IKO", S., 2000.
- 9. Dermendzhiev, I., Kostov, D., Hrusanov, D., Administrative Law of the Republic of Bulgaria, General Part, "SIBI", S., 2001.
- 10. Balabanova, H., Administration and Executive Power in the Legislation of the Republic of Bulgaria "Albatros", S., 2000.
- 11. Kandeva, E., Yordanov, B., Legal Regime of the State Service, "Ciela", S., 2002.
- 12. Slavova, M., Principles of the State Administration, 2002.
- 13. Kandeva, E., Local Administrative Management in USA, UP "St. Kliment Ohridski", S., 1994.
- 14. Kandeva, E., Karagyozova Finkova, M., Public Control, "Science and Art", S., 1986.
- 15. Kandeva, E., Hekt, I., Comparative Public Administration, "Ciela", S., 2006.
- 16. Bossaert, D., Demmke, K., Main Challenges in the Field of Ethics and Integrity in the EU Member States", European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht, The Netherlands, 2005.

## Administrative law

ECTS credits: 6

Weekly classes: 5л+1су+0лу+0пу+р

**Semester**: first

Form of assessment: current assessment

**Type of exam**: written

Departments involved: Department of Public law and Public management, Law and

history faculty

Lecturers: Margarita Chesmedzhieva, PhD, Senior Assist. Prof., Department of Public Law

and Public management

Contact phone: 073/83 32 08, e-mail: margo@law.swu.bg

#### **Annotation:**

This subject of science aims at giving students knowledge about legal organization and functioning of state rule, methods and form of administrative activity, control thereon, responsibilities and protection of rights and interests of various law subjects in the process of state governance. It deals with basic legal problems of the activity of executive bodies in the

Republic of Bulgaria. Matters are studied in details related to issuance and enforcement of administrative acts, invalidity and revocability thereof. Subject contents include also various legal methods of ensuring law-abiding and properly acting administration and various types of control.

## **Subject contents:**

Definition of executive government bodies and state governance, Administrative legal norms and administrative legal relations, Subject of administrative law, Executive government bodies, Central and local executive government bodies, Public stewardship, administrative acts of executive government bodies, Preconditions for validity of administrative acts, Invalidity of administrative acts, Paltriness and revocability, Administrative duress, Compulsory administrative measures, Administrative control, types, hierarchical control, Specialized administrative control, Justice control, general supervision of prosecution, Administrative & punitive liability; Administrative offence, Administrative penalties.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures and seminars.

Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia, discussion on cases and solving them, solving control tasks, individual and class work on issues from the curriculum.

Evaluation of the results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation N21 of Ministry of Education from 30th September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

- 1. Тодоров, Ив., Индивидуалният административен акт по АПК, Сиела, София, 2007г.
- 2. Зиновиева, Д., Дискусионни тези в административното право и процес, Сиела, София, 2009г.
- 3. Тодоров, Ив., Понятието за индивидуален административен акт по АПК, Сиела, София, 2008г.
- 4. Димитров, Д., Административно право, обща част, Сиела, София, 2006г.
- 5. Лазаров, К., Административно право, Фенея, София, 2007г.
- 6. Лазаров, К., Обвързана компетентност и оперативна самостоятелност, Фенея, София, 2000г.
- 7. Лазаров, К., Недействителност на административните актове, Фенея, София, 2002г.
- 8. Сивков, Цв., Административно наказване, Софи-Р, София, 1998г.
- 9. Хрусанов, Д., Костов, Д., Дерменджиев, Ив., Административно право на РБ, Обща част, Сиби, София, 2006г.
- 10. Зиновиева Д., Компетентност на административните органи, С., 2003 г.
- 11. Зиновиева Д., Ръководство по административно право и административен процес, С., 2000 г.
- 12. Костов Д, Административно-териториално устройство на Република България, С., изд.Сиби,2000г.
- 13. Костов Д., Държавна служба, С., 2003 г.
- 14. Къндева Ем., Оперативна самостоятелност в административната дейност, С.,  $2004~\mathrm{r}$
- 15. Лазаров К,Обвързана компетентност и оперативна самостоятелност, С., изд. Фенея, 2000г.
- 16. Лазаров К., Административно право, С, 2000г.

- 17. Лазаров К., Изисквания за законосъобразност на административните актове, С., Фенея, 1999г.
- 18. Славова М., Принципи на административното право, С., 2003 г.
- 19. Спасов Б., Конституционно право на РБългария, С., 2004г.
- 20. Стойчев Ст., Избирателни системи и избирателни процедури, с., изд. Софи-Р, 2000г.
- 21. Чешмеджиева, М., Административно право в схеми и определения, София, Фенея, 2011г.
- 22. Чешмеджиева, М., Административен процес, тестове и казуси, София Фенея, 2012г.

## **Regional Economy**

ECTS credits: 7

**Weekly teaching hours**: 4 lectures + 2 seminar exercises Knowledge review protocol: Continual assessment

Type of examination: Written.

Semester: VII Teacher's Manual:

**Department:** Public Law Sciences and Public Management

Law and History Department

**Lecturer**: Associate Professor Dr. Temenuzhka Karolova Xromi-Zhigalova Office tel: 073/886621; Mobile phone: 02/886621; tel.: 0888 23 23 30 0888 23 23 30

## Annotation

The educational discipline "Regional Economy" has the aim to acquaint the students with the regional economic issues and the mechanisms for their management. The regional economy of each territory has its own specific character and variety that need to be known, considered and used. Attention is directed to the regional economy as a science with its subject, regularity and principles, to the issues of regional development and infrastructure build up, localization and localization process issues, transport orientation and build up of free trade areas, sustainable development of regions and public-private partnership. Special attention is drawn to supply and demand within the system of regional development, movement of labour and capital and regional economic development strategy as a whole, and to the complex social economic development efficiency.

## Syllabus:

The training course covers the following:

Subject-matter, scope, object, subject and tasks; the territory as living space and subject of study; topical aspects of administrative and territorial division; localization process; regional efficiency; territorial concentration; regional economic analysis methods; modeling of economic and social processes in the territorial units; regional analysis of unemployment; migration; regional economic policy; regional economy and sustainable development; modern information systems; regional level of project management.

Education and Assessment Technology:

Training in Regional Economy Course is conducted in the following forms:

1. Auditorium Lecture Course:

The course of lectures is the basic, defining and leading form of teaching theoretical knowledge in regional economy. Lectures consider the cognitive issues, subject and meaning of

regional economy. Students are divided in groups and actively participate in carrying out specific tasks assigned to the groups.

- 2. One-man work of different nature depending on the meaning of the different topics:
- 2.1. Workshops:
  - conversations and discussions of theoretical issues of regional economy;
- group solving of assigned tasks related to territorial issues of production, economic justification of localization options, etc.;
  - development of assigned tasks for carrying out regional analysis by teams.

The objective of the workshops is to make students learn and comprehend the knowledge acquired from the lectures and become capable of applying practical decisions of economic and social issues into the territorial units.

Different forms of team work are used – business role plays, case resolution and work on different problems, tests, presentations, etc.

3. Out-of-the-auditorium work of students – the objective of this tool is to allow students more time to study, learn and comprehend the material by reading additional literature and independently develop course-works.

One-man work plays key role in the overall students' training and research process. It helps to acquire sound knowledge in regional economy and for the formation of personalities capable of their own style of research thinking and behaviour.

Knowledge testing and assessment of students in Regional Economy are performed by:

- a) continuous discussions throughout the course of seminars;
- b) tests:
- c) development and defence of course-works in regional economy before the lecturer and his/her assistant;
  - d) semester exams.

Regular lecture attendance, implementation of assigned tasks and good marks from the regular checks and out-of-the auditorium work (detailed in the Syllabus) are required for countersigning the term.

## **Budget Law**

ECTS credits: 5.0

Week Horrarium: 3л+0су+0лу+0пу+р

Form of Examination of Knowledge: Semester Exam

Form of Exam: Written Test

Semester: Second

Methodological Guidance: Department "Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of

Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg

**Abstract:** Budget Law course studies the basic legal problems of the financial activity in Bulgaria The elements of its legal characteristics, structure and functioning of budgetary and legal norms are consistently considered, as well as the reasons for occurrence and composition of budgetary relations, laws and sources of budgetary rules. Particular attention is paid to the financial and legal status of individual subjects. The actuality of theoretical and practical development of problems of budget law is undoubted. The importance of public finances determines the importance of budgetary law. Budget legislation raises important

issues. In this regard are recent issues on financial and legal acts- I theory they are defined as "the backbone "of budget revenue and expenses. The actuality of taxes as the main budget revenue is beyond doubt. In relation to Bulgaria's membership in the European Union are current problems about harmonization of Bulgaria's fiscal legislation with the EU legislation. The basic principle of the financial system is legitimacy- an issue particularly relevant to the provision of legitimacy in the public finances system. The new economic relation in our country and the economic crisis place forward the problems of budgetary control.

Contents of the course: Budget law. Definition and sources. Historical development of the budget law. Origination and development of budgetary policy. Contents of legal budgetary relations. Budgetary rules and commitments. Legal description of the budget. Budgetary system. Elements of the budgetary system. Budgetary regulation. Budgetary classification. Budgetary structure of Republic of Bulgaria.. Types of budgets. Budgetary classification and budgetary regulation. Local budgets. State budget. Sources of funds for the budget. Government revenue. Nature of the government revenue. Sources of government revenues and methods of their recruitment. Nature of state's expenses. Social needs- the basis of public spending. Volume of public spending. Principles of public spending. Classification of government expenditure. Costs for state government. Army expenses or national defense expenses. Expenses for socio- cultural needs. Social security and assistance costs. Financing the budget deficit and public debt. Nature and management of public debt. Ways to repay loans. Budget process- concept and general characteristics. Budget planning and budget forecasting. Adoption of the budget. Implementation of the budget. Nature and authorities. Changes to the budget during implementation. Procedure for amending the budget. Budget control. Monitoring the implementation of the budget. etc

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures and seminars.

Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia, discussion on cases and solving them, solving control tasks, individual and class work on issues from the curriculum.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

Evaluation of the results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation N21 of Ministry of Education from 30<sup>th</sup> September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

## SYSTEMS FOR FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL

**ECTS credits:** 5

Course hours per week: 31+1s

Form of assessment: ongoing assessment and exam

Exam type: written

Semester: 2

Methodological guidance:

Department of Finance and Accounting Faculty of Economics,

## **Lecturers:**

D-r Elena Stavrova, Department of Finance and Accounting тел:0888 654 336 e-mail: stavrova@swu.bg

#### **Annotation:**

The subject "financial management and control in municipalities' aims to build the necessary theoretical and practical basis for acquiring knowledge in the field of public finance at the" Municipality ", financial and tax policy and control the accumulation and using of public funds of the municipal budget.

Knowledge of the main sources for generating revenue and expenditure flows in local finance, the methodology for the development of basic revenue and expenditure account - the municipal budget, the stages of implementation and monitoring of the observance of legality in this process, an element of analysis in the proposed curriculum of course.

Provide appropriate terminology on multifaceted knowledge serving as a basis for development in other areas of public and legal sciences.

The task that has set the course he has to take into account the current state of legal normative basis at the time of teaching the course.

Developed rich text material, case studies and practical tasks aimed at reinforcing received as part of the course knowledge to develop and seek their actual application in practice.

#### **Course content:**

Financial system. Financial system of Bulgaria. Place of municipal finances and their relationships with other units of the fiscal and non-fiscal finances, budget system, system-factors. Principles of construction. Elements of the budget system. Institutional aspects and features of the financial system, financing local government for the municipality - the basic unit in the management of local finances. Functions and finance areas, municipalities and districts, municipal budget. Budget classification, Budget process. Economic preconditions for establishing a municipal budget, technology budget.

Local government authorities in the development and approval of the municipal budget; Revenue of the municipal budget, local taxes as a major revenue source municipal budgets, quasi-government revenues, project financing. Sources, development and approbation of the projects; Extra budgetary sources of funds for municipal financing, costs of the municipal budget, budgetary balance and regulation of municipal budgets.

Budget federalism, municipal debt. Forms of financing the budget deficit. Bank loan - a procedure for granting and repayment. Advantages of bank credit as a source of financing, financing of the municipal budget in debt instruments. Procedure for issuance of bonds. Eurobond strategies Execution and reporting of municipal budget. Responsibility of the the Mayor and City Council in the management of the municipal budget. Cash execution of the municipal budget

Financial decentralization process for the recovery of tax and other public revenue to municipalities. Audit in the budget process and management of municipal resources. Institutional infrastructure of the audit process in Bulgaria.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

The course ends with an exam. The course gives priority to practical and independent work of students, which is intended to be both individual and in work groups. The knowledge, skills and expertise in developing practical exercises and the homework, computer tests and course

assignments are assessed. Ongoing assessment is performed. The aim of the ongoing assessment is to establish responsibility in respect of the prior training in systematic learning, formation of applied thinking skills, work with information products and ability to work as a team.

## REVENUE ADMINISTRATION. GOVERNMENT COLLECTION.

( for the major Public administration, Master of Science, Tax Administration)

ECTS credits: 5.0

**Week Horrarium:**  $3 \pi + 1 \text{cy} + 0 \pi \text{y} + 0 \pi \text{y} + p$ **Form of Assessment:** continuous assessment

**Type of exam:** written Semester: second

Methodological Guidance: Department «Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of

Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: <a href="mailto:aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg">aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg</a>

#### **Abstract:**

Course contents include the following three modules: 1) Status and powers of the authorities of the revenue administration, organization and activities; 2) Public claims, nature, concept and types; 3) methodology and procedure for collecting state tax claims. The course provides information on the classification of state and municipal tax claims, their public bodies, public tax claims, their powers, proceedings for foreclosure, the methods of collection, postponement and rescheduling, appeal acts of collection of public revenue.

It studies the system of legal norms which establish specific rules and procedures, the order and methods for determining the amount of taxes and effective collection of revenue authorities. Particular attention is paid to the legal guarantees of compliance with the terms and conditions for collecton of taxes and protection of the constitutional rights of citizens. The contents of the material is consistent with the knowledge received by students with other subjects of the curriculum.

Course contents: Structure of the executive and the finance ministry and the place of the National Revenue Agency. Structure of Revenue Administration. Strategic plan of action of the Revenue Administration. Management and control over the activities of the revenue authorities. Powers, responsibilities, stakeholders. Competence, authority, jurisdiction. Powers of the revenue authority and the public contractor. General definitions .. Public and private, state and municipal tax collections. Order of collecting their public taxes. Special cases in bankruptcy. Executive grounds. Deternime of the public revenues. Enforcement authorities. Ways to repay public debt. Sequence of repayments. Deducting to the opening of proceedings for enforcement of financial security. Prescription. Suspension and interruption of prescription, writing off debts. Interest voluntary payment after the deadlines. Third persons obligation. Voluntary performance of public duties. Rules for collection and distribution of mandatory contributions. Execution of public obligations of third parties. Registration of securities and the issuance of the writ. Call for voluntary payment. Conditions for postponement and rescheduling. Permission for postponement or rescheduling. Issue of permission for postponement or rescheduling. Postponement and rescheduling without interest. Appeal against refusal of rescheduling or postponement. Consolidation of public

duties. Recovery plan for rescheduling and postponement. Prohibition of cession of public debts. Competition between public and enforcement proceedings under the CCP. Actions, after the enforcement proceedings. Enforcement in bankruptcy. Accession of secured creditors. Subject to public security taxes. Decrees on the collateral of public debts. Appeal of the decrees for collateral. Precautionary measures, types and replacements. Cancellation of security procedure. Executive grounds. Parties to proceedings for enforcement. Joint and several liability. Property subject to enforcement by the debtor choice. Methods by running on cash, movable and immovable properties, securities. Ineffectiveness of actions and transactions. Accession of creditors. Competition between public claims. Formation of executive affairs. Initiation of proceedings. Suspension, suspending and resuming. Deducting. Production in case of debtor upon bankruptcy. Termination of proceedings. Administrative appeal period, notification of the decision, suspention of the execution. Assistance for implementation. Permission for emergency payments. Enforcement by third parties that are not banks. Types of performances. Guardianship and assessment of the property. Method of sale. Effect of the public sale, expenses. Sale of specific goods. Cost reductions. Payment and provision for the award. Special cases of sale.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures, seminars and independent work. Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia.

Seminars include debate, discussion, discussion of problematic situations, solving and discussing cases, solving control tasks individually and collectively work on the material. Lectures take place on the approved manner. Seminars are held in the classroom by deciding cases. Homework includes: familiarization with the case, solve the control issues.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

Evaluation of results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation  $N_2$  21 of Ministry of Education from  $30^{th}$  September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

#### "TAX PROCESS"

**ECTS Credits:** 6

Week Horrarium: 30 Thematic Lectures, with included in them Seminar Exercises (with

Model Problems, Cases, Tests, Problems for Individual Work)

Form of Examination of Knowledge: Semester Exam

Form of Exam: Written Test

**Semester:** First /Specialists/, Second /Non-Specialists/

**Methodological Guidance:** 

Department "Public Law and Public Management",

Faculty of Law and History

Lecturer:

Dr. Mladen Mladenov, Department "Public Law and Public Management", phone: 0898 69

40 61, e-mail: mlivanovml@gmail.com

## Anotation:

The main task of the training on the discipline is to form into students a clear concept about Tax-Social Security Process in Republic of Bulgaria, through their consideration from normative, theoretical and practical point of view, as well the valid norms of the European and International Law in Republic of Bulgaria, concerning Tax-Social Security. The Students will be familiar with the basic components of Tax-Social Security Process in Republic of Bulgaria, as well with logic and phases of its development from the practical and normative point of view, as well as they will be able to orientate themselves practically and normatively in the matter of Tax-Social Security Process and implement it in professional, academic and life aspect.

## **Contents of the Training Discipline:**

In the Training Discipline there are examined the following themes: The Training Course "Tax Process"; Normative Base, Advisable Literature and others Sources of Information; Concept of Tax Process. Principles; Administrative organs in Tax Process; Competency. Sides and Participants in the Process; Obligated persons in Tax Process; Terms in Tax Process; Correspondence in Tax Process; Deviations in Tax Process; Evidences and Proofs in Tax Process; Tax Secret; Registration in Tax Process; Administrative Service in Tax Process; Declarations (Tax Returns) in Tax Process; Determination of Public Liabilities on Tax-Social Security Code; Tax-Social Security Control; Deviation in Inspection Process; Deduction and Restoration; Modifications of Liabilities on Tax-Social Security Code; Double Taxation Treaties; Procedure of Information Exchange with other States; Procedures of Mutual Assistance and Information Exchange with European Union's Member States; Appeals on Administrative System; Judicial Appeal; General Principles on Public Liabilities Collection; Execution; Postponement and Extension; Secures; Common Rules on Forced Execution; Protection against Forced Execution.

## Lectures and Seminars.

The Course of Lectures is leading completely with Multimedia techniques. All themes are with Practical Part and Lectures, as such special attention is turned on the Administrative and Judicial Practice.

The Seminars include examination of examples on Administrative and Judicial Practice; Sharing of Life, Civil and Professional Experience; Debating; Discussing; Considering of Problem Situations; Settlement and Discussion of Cases; Individual and Team Work over the Training Material.

During Semester the Students work out Course Work on Actual Thematic, connected with the Training Discipline and explore the Sources of Information in Library- and Internet Environment.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

The Assessment of the achieved results in the process of training is consistent with requirement of Ordinance № 21 of Ministry if Education and Science MOH from 30 September 2004 for Implementation of System of Accumulation and Transfer of Credits.

## **Literary Sources:**

- 1. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book one", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010;
- 2. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book three", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009;
- 3. "Tax Process", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2004; 23-289;
- 4. "Tax Law. General part. Tax Process", third edition; STOYANOV, Ivan G..; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2008, 12-190;
- 5. "Tax and Social-Security Process. Comment of TSSPK and TSSPK", MINKOVA, Ganeva; PETROV, Milen; Ciela, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2007, 341;
- 6. "Tax Law", third edition, STOYANOV, Petko; Bulgarian Academy of Science, Sofia, Bulgaria, 1994;
- 7. "Taxation", STOYANOV, Velcho; National University Center, Economics of Public Sector, Galik, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2000;
- 8. "Correction of Tax and Social-Security Relations", SHUMENSKA, Zdravka; MARKOVA, Anelia; SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Sofia, Bulgaria, София, Feneia, 2007, X-164;
- 9. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book two", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011; 10. "Revenue Administration. State Public Liabilities Collection, ALEKSANDROVA, Valentina, Propeler, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011, IV-221;
- 11. "Fees and Expenses in Tax Process", MARKOVA, Anelia; SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; FENEYA. Sofia, Bulgaria, pp.136;
- 12. "Investigation of crimes connected with tax evasion", VIDOLOV, Ivan; FENEYA, Sofia, Bulgaria, p.256;
- 13. "Autonomy of Tax Law", KUCHEV, Yuri; "LiStra", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2002, IV-220;
- 14. "Tax Liabilitues", MINKOVA, Ganeta; Siela Norma, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, pp.391;
- 15. "Appeals of Tax Acts", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Nova Zvezda, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, pp.379;
- 16. "Cassation on Tax Cases", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Nova Zvezda, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, pp.174.
- 17. "Agreement in Administrative process" in "Public Administration", MLADENOV, Mladen, issue 4/2006, IPAEI, Sofia, Bulgaria;
- 18. "Arguments pro and contra Tax Secret in Bulgaria", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Legal World", issue 2/2011;
- 19. "Does the Principle of Proportionality Is Applicable in Tax Process", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Administrative Justice", issue 5/2010.
- 20. "Procedure Effectiveness and Personal Sphere", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Legal World", issue 10/2011.

## "TAX OFFENCES AND SANCTIONS"

**ECTS Credits:** 5

**Week Horrarium:** 30 Thematic Lectures, with included in them Seminar Exercises (with Model Problems, Cases, Tests, Problems for Individual Work)

Form of Examination of Knowledge: Semester Exam

Form of Exam: Written Test

**Semester: Second /Non-Specialists/** 

## **Methodological Guidance:**

Department "Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of Law and History

## **Lecturer:**

Dr. Mladen Mladenov, Department "Public Law and Public Management", phone: 0898 69 40 61, e-mail: mlivanovml@gmail.com

#### Annotation:

The main task of the training on the discipline is to form into students a clear concept about the Offences and Sanctions in the Tax-Social Security Process and in the material Tax and Social-Security Laws in Republic of Bulgaria, through their consideration from normative, theoretical and practical point of view, as well the valid norms of the European and International Law in Republic of Bulgaria, concerning Tax-Social Security Process in the part of Tax Offences and Sanctions. The Students will be familiar with the basic characteristics of Tax Offences and Sanctions, as well their disadvantageous impacts from practical and normative side, as well as they will be able to orientate themselves practical and theoretical in the matter of Tax Offences and Sanctions, as in their connection with the Conflict of Interests, Transparency of Property, Frauds and Corruption. The General and Individual Prevention through introduction with the sanction orders in relation of Tax-Social Security System in this discipline is also from special importance.

## **Contents of the Training Discipline:**

In the Training Discipline there are examined the following themes: The Training Course "Tax Offences and Sanctions"; Normative Base, Advisable Literature and others Sources of Information; Concept of Tax Offences and Sanctions. Sorts; Impact of Tax Offences and Sanctions; Composition of Tax Offence; Principles at determined of Tax Offences and Sanctions; Forced Administrative Measures; Administrative Responsible Persons for Tax Offences; Determination of Tax Sanctions (Administrative Sanctions for Tax Offences); General Administrative Penal Rules and Common Situation in connection with Tax Offences and Sanctions; Formation of Procedure of Tax Sanction on Administrative Order; Administrative Penal Organs on Tax Offences; Procedure on Imposing of Tax Sanction on Administrative Order; Appeals of Penal Enactments and their coming into Legal Force; Execution of Imposed Tax Sanctions; Administrative Sanctions towards Legal Persons and Individual Traders; Crimes against Tax and Social-Security System; Tax Offences on Tax and Social-Security Code: Tax Offences on Law on Local Taxes and Fees: Tax Offences on Law on Law on Value Added Tax; Tax Offences on Law on Tax on Incomes of Individual Persones; Tax Offences on Law on Corporate Income Tax; Tax Offences on Law on Excises and Tax Stores; Tax Offences on Law on Health Security; Tax Offences on Law on Social Security Code; Tax Offences on Law on Statistics of Community Trade of Goods; Transparency of Property and Tax Offences; Conflict of Interests and Tax Offences; Frauds and Tax Offences; Corruption and Tax Offences.

## Lectures and Seminars.

The Course of Lectures is leading completely with Multimedia techniques. All themes are with Practical Part and Lectures, as such special attention is turned on the Administrative and Judicial Practice.

The Seminars include examination of examples on Administrative and Judicial Practice; Sharing of Life, Civil and Professional Experience; Debating; Discussing; Considering of Problem Situations; Settlement and Discussion of Cases; Individual and Team Work over the Training Material.

During Semester the Students work out Course Work on Actual Thematic, connected with the Training Discipline and explore the Sources of Information in Library- and Internet Environment.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

The Assessment of the achieved results in the process of training is consistent with requirement of Ordinance № 21 of Ministry if Education and Science MOH from 30 September 2004 for Implementation of System of Accumulation and Transfer of Credits.

## **Literary Sources:**

- 1. "Tax Offences", HRISTOSKOV, Hristo; Sibi, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010, 3-254;
- 2. "The Process of Law on Administrative Offences and Sanctions", PANOV Lozan; ILKOVA Ralitza, Siela Soft and Publishing, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009, 2-385;
- 3. "Protection of Financial-Tax System from Infringements", VLADIMIROV, Rumen, "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2005, 3-2001;
- 4. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book one", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010;
- 5. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book three", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009;
- 6. "Tax Law", third additional and revisited issue, STOYANOV, Petko; Bulgarian Academy of Science, Sofia, Bulgaria, 1994;
- 7. "Difference between Tax Avoidance and Tax Evasion European Understanding", MLADENOV, Mladen; in "Public Finance", "KING", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2001;
- 8. "Three Criteria for Effectiveness of the future Administrative Penal Code", MLADENOV, Mladen; in "Administrative Justice", Sofia, Bulgaria, issue 4/2009;
- 9. "Administrative Process", LAZAROV, Kino; TODOROV, Ivan; Ciela Soft and Publishing, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009, 4-495 (3-"Administrative Penal Process");
- 10. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book two", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011;
- 11. "Investigation of crimes connected with tax evasion", VIDOLOV, Ivan; FENEYA, Sofia, Bulgaria, p.256.

## **PUBLIC FINANCE**

Exam type: written

## ECTS credits: 6

Form of assessment: ongoing assessment and exam

Semester: 3

Methodological guidance:

Department of Finance and Accounting

Faculty of Economics,

## **Lecturers:**

Prof. Chavdar Nikolov, Department of Finance and Accounting

#### **Annotation:**

The course aims to introduce students to basic economic theories of the emergence of finance as public relations, the main sources of formation necessary for the functioning of the state public resource and the main directions for its use.

Analyzed the types of tax systems and tax policies, different groups of taxes as a form of taxation on investment of the society and the newly created value during the financial year.

Objectives of terminology management tools, acquisition of skills and abilities for critical assessments of the state of public finances and their role in meeting the basic needs of society for specific public goods and services.

Developed rich text material, case studies and practical tasks designed to reinforce received in the course knowledge to develop and seek their actual application in practice

#### **Course content:**

Financial system; Public (fiscal) finances, Principles of Public Economy. Public needs and public needs; Government expenditure, nature and classification. Cost classification of Bulgaria; of public resources and methods for their accumulation; Origin and nature of the tax as an economic category, direct property taxes, direct income taxes, corporate income tax. Alternative forms of taxation and Mr. corporate income, Indirect taxes, Excise, Origin and nature of VAT. Organization of VAT. Tax credit. Documents reporting, duties and customs Quasi tax revenues, the Tax Insurance Procedure Code. Control over the collection and use of public funds, state budget, technology budget and budgetary process, local budgets, fiscal decentralization.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

The course ends with an exam. The course gives priority to practical and independent work of students, which is intended to be both individual and in work groups. The knowledge, skills and expertise in developing practical exercises and the homework, computer tests and course assignments are assessed. Ongoing assessment is performed. The aim of the ongoing assessment is to establish responsibility in respect of the prior training in systematic learning, formation of applied thinking skills, work with information products and ability to work as a team.

# DIRECT TAXES - ORGANIZATION OF TAXATION AND CONTROL OF TAXPAYERS

/ for the major Public Administration, Master of Science, Tax Administration /

ECTS credits: 5.0 Weekly classes: 3+1

Form of Assessment: continuous assessment

Type of exam: written

**Semester:** third

Methodological Guidance: Department «Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of

Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg

**Abstract:** The course "Direct taxes – organization of taxation and control over taxpayers" content includes the following modules: 1) methodology of levying corporate taxes (subject

coverage, legal regime of corporate tax types, characteristics of the system of calculation and payment of taxes); 2) methodology of the Income Tax Regulations (subject coverage, rules for determining the amount of taxes payable), 3) methodology of levying local taxes (subject coverage, rules for determining property taxes, rules for determining local taxes). The direct taxes course - organization of taxation and control over taxpayers learn the nature and characteristics of levying corporate taxes, license tax, personal income and local taxes as revenue in the state and local budgets. Emphasis is placed on the circle of taxpayers on the characteristics of the taxes covered by the Law on Corporate Income Tax Act, income taxes on individuals and the Law on local taxes. Deals with the size and the procedure for charging and collecting various taxes and controls on taxpayers.

#### **Course contents:**

## I METHODOLOGY UNIT OF CORPORATE TAX

Subject coverage of corporate taxes. Legal status of species corporate taxes. Features of the system of charging and payment of corporate taxes.

## II MODULE METHODOLOGY Taxation INCOME OF INDIVIDUALS

Subject coverage of personal income. Rules for determining the amount of income tax due. License tax.

## III MODULE COLLECTION OF LOCAL TAXES.

Rules for determining the amount of property taxes. Rules for determining amount of tax on motor vehicles and local taxes.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures, seminars and independent work. Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia.

Seminars include debate, discussion, discussion of problematic situations, solving and discussing cases, solving control tasks individually and collectively work on the material. Lectures take place on the approved manner. Seminars are held in the classroom by deciding cases. Homework includes: familiarization with the case. solve the control issues.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

Evaluation of results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation  $N_2$  21 of Ministry of Education from  $30^{th}$  September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

## INDIRECT TAXES - TAXATION OF ORGANIZATION AND CONTROL OF TAXPAYERS

/ for the major Public Administration, Master of Science, Tax Administration /

**ECTS Credits: 5.0** 

Weekly classes: 2 л+ 1 су+0лу+0пу+р Form of Assessment: continuous assessment

Type of exam: written

**Semester:** third

**Methodological Guidance:** Department «Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg

**Abstract:** Course content studied following modules: 1) methodology of charging value added tax (subject coverage, accrual and payment of tax), 2) methodology for excise duty (subject coverage, breadth of determining excise tax, accrual and payment of excise duty ) 3) methodology of levying indirect taxes in the EU.

The course "Indirect taxes-organization of taxation and control over taxpayers' studied the nature and characteristics of value added tax and excise duties as general revenues of the state budget. Emphasis is placed on the circle of taxpayers, the characteristics of both tax rates and procedures for their calculation and collection and control of the taxpayer.

Deals with the main points of the modes of taxation with value-added tax and excise duties in the Member States of the European Union, which are to be adopted by the Bulgarian tax legislation.

## **Course contents:**

## I METHODOLOGY UNIT VALUE ADDED TAX.

Includes the following issues: Subject coverage preadded tax and differentiating it from other types of taxes. Legal regime of charging value added tax. Features of the system of charging and payment of value added tax

## II MODULE METHODOLOGY EXCISE DUTY.

Includes the following issues: Subject oblaganet scope of duty and distinguish it from other taxes. Rules for determining the amount of excise duty. Calculation and payment of duty

## III MODULE indirect taxes in the EU.

Includes the following issues: Taxation of indirect taxes in the Member States of EU. The main reasons that require harmonization of excise duties on EU territory. VAT on supplies made within the EU. Taxation of Small and Medium Enterprises in the European Union. Family taxation in the EU countries .

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures, seminars and independent work. Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia.

Seminars include debate, discussion, discussion of problematic situations, solving and discussing cases, solving control tasks individually and collectively work on the material. Lectures take place on the approved manner. Seminars are held in the classroom by deciding cases. Homework includes: familiarization with the case, solve the control issues.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

Evaluation of results achieved in the training process complies with the requirements of Regulation  $N_2$  21 of Ministry of Education from  $30^{th}$  September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

#### GOVERNMENT DEBT MANAGEMENT

**ECTS credits: 5** 

course hours per week: 31+1s

Form of assessment: ongoing assessment and exam

Exam type: written

Semester: 3

## Methodological guidance:

Department of Finance and Accounting Faculty of Economics,

**Lecturers:** 

PhD Elena Stavrova, Department of Finance and Accounting

тел:0888 654 336 e-mail: stavrova@swu.bg

## **Annotation:**

The course aims to introduce students to basic economic theories and macroeconomic conditions for the occurrence of different types of public debt - government (internal and external) and municipal. Included in the curriculum thematic units aimed at acquiring terminology tools, acquisition of skills and abilities for critical evaluation of causal relationships between total financial and economic situation of the state and its obligations to domestic and foreign lenders, the basic principles for effective management of internal and external indebtedness.

#### **Course content:**

Theoretical foundations, classification and measurement of debt; Functions and economic effects of government debt "Introduction to the theory of debt management, debt management selected" debt management in terms of default; Modeling of the debt management and debt management and financial stability in terms efficient markets, international debt markets and debt instruments, debt market and foreign investment, credit and credit rating agencies, international debt crisis - the nature, stages, importance, management of international debt crisis, debt management and debt market of Bulgaria; legal regulation of domestic and external debt of Bulgaria.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

The course ends with an exam. The course gives priority to practical and independent work of students, which is intended to be both individual and in work groups. The knowledge, skills and expertise in developing practical exercises and the homework, computer tests and course assignments are assessed. Ongoing assessment is performed. The aim of the ongoing assessment is to establish responsibility in respect of the prior training in systematic learning, formation of applied thinking skills, work with information products and ability to work as a team.

## Public stewardship and public servant

**ECTS credits**: 5

Weekly classes: 3л+1су+0лу+0пу+р

Semester: III

Form of assessment: current assessment

Type of exam: written

**Departments involved**: Department of Public law and Public management, Law and history faculty

Lecturers: Margarita Chesmedzhieva, PhD, Senior Assist. Prof., Department of Public Law and Public management

Contact phone: 073/83 32 08, e-mail: margo@law.swu.bg

#### **Annotation:**

This subject of science aims at giving students knowledge about the legal regime of public stewardship, which serves as basis for implementation of state governance tasks and ensuring of sustainable functioning of government bodies. This subject gives knowledge about legal foundations and functioning of public stewardship and the legal status of public servants; research, analysis and formulation of basic legal terms and mechanisms related to public stewardship and public servants.

## Subject contents:

Definition of public stewardship, Public servants – theoretical aspects, Employment relations of public servants, Positions and job descriptions in public stewardship, Eligibility for public stewardship, Occurrence of employment relations, Entrance into office, Probation term, Right and obligations of the public servant, Ranks, positions and promotion of public servants, Fixed-term employment, Change of employment contracts, Termination of employment contracts, Protection against unfair dismissal, Disciplinary liability of public servants, disciplinary violations and disciplinary penalties.

## Teaching and assessment:

## Lectures and seminars.

Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia, discussion on cases and solving them, solving control tasks, individual and class work on issues from the curriculum.

Evaluation of the results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation N21 of Ministry of Education from 30th September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

- 1. Къндева, Е., Б.Йорданов, Правен режим на държавната служба, С., Сиела, 2002
  - 2. Къндева, Е. Публична администрация, Сиела, 1998
- 3. Къндева, Е. Ивона Спиридонова, Въведение в публичната адмнистрация, ЦДО, НБУ, 1997
  - 4. Костов, Д., Държавна служба, С., Сиби, 2002
- 5. Дерменджиев, Ив., Д. Костов, Д. Хрусанов, Административно право на РБългария, Обща част, С, 1995
- 6. Стайнов, П., А.Ангелов, Административно право на Народна република България , Обща част, С.1963
- 7. Къндева, Е., Е. Панайотова, Общини и общински дейности в развитите страни, Университетско издателство "Св. Климент Охридски", С, 1994
  - 8. Списание " Администрация", Управление и мениджмънт, течение 1993
- 9. Стайнов, П. Понятието длъжностно лице по административното право, Изв.Инст.правни науки, 1996, кн.1
- 10. Ангелов, А. По въпроса за статистическото изучаване на административно-управленческия персонал, Статистика, 1969, кн.5
- 11. Костом, М., За понятието държавна служба в системата на българското социалистическо право, сп. "Правна мисъл" 4/1980
  - 12. Astrid Auer, Christoph Demmke and Robert Polet, Civil services in the Europe

of Fifteen: Current Situation and Prospects, Maastricht, EIPA, 1996 13. Jacques Ziller, Egalite et merite, Maastricht, EIPA, 1988

#### TAX CONTROL

**ECTS credits: 5** 

course hours per week: 31+1s

Form of assessment: ongoing assessment and exam

Exam type: written

Semester: 4

Methodological guidance:

Department of Finance and Accounting

Faculty of Economics,

**Lecturers:** 

PhD Elena Stavrova, Department of Finance and Accounting

тел:0888 654 336 e-mail: stavrova@swu.bg

#### Annotation:

The course aims to inform the students with the importance of monitoring the collection of taxes - basic function of revenue administration, implementation of budget revenue.

The principles underlying the various forms of tax control task is to realize the main objectives that lie addressed by carrying out control activities of the specialized bodies.

The main task is solved by teaching this course is to introduce the scope and types of control actions governed by the basic tax rules to implement effective action.

## **Course content:**

Introduction to tax control in Bulgaria. Nature and characteristics of fiscal controls. Legal regulation of control actions; Institutional infrastructure and organization for tax control. Customs Administration and customs control, Basic principles and methods of tax control, tax control the organization and collection of local taxes; control Tax VAT; excise tax control over taxation and excise warehouse activity tax control; tax control companies; tax control and administration of VAT, tax morale and avoiding taxes.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

The course ends with an exam. The course gives priority to practical and independent work of students, which is intended to be both individual and in work groups. The knowledge, skills and expertise in developing practical exercises and the homework, computer tests and course assignments are assessed. Ongoing assessment is performed. The aim of the ongoing assessment is to establish responsibility in respect of the prior training in systematic learning, formation of applied thinking skills, work with information products and ability to work as a team.

## **Administrative Service of Citizens and Business**

**ECTS Credits:** 5

Weekly Number of Classes: 3 classes (lectures) + 1 class (seminars)

Type of Knowledge Check: Continuous Assessment

Type of Exam: Written

Semester: IV

## Faculty and department providing the course:

Department of Public Law and Public Management,

Law and History Faculty

#### **Lecturers:**

Chief Assistant Gergana Zhivkova Kresnaliyska, PhD; Department of Public Law and Public Management, Tel: 073/83 32 08, E-mail: kresnaliyska@law.swu.bg

#### Annotation:

The academic course includes the study of basic issues of administrative service of citizens and business. The nature and specificity of administrative services and administrative service are clarified. The principles, organization and standards for quality of the administrative service as well as The Client Charter are viewed. The feedback mechanisms and satisfaction survey of consumers of administrative services are presented. It is emphasized upon the improvement of administrative service in the context of the "one-stop-shop" principle. Special attention is paid to the electronic management and providing electronic administrative services. Good practices of transparency in the administrative service in Bulgaria as well as other member states of the European Union are introduced. The tendencies and perspectives of the administrative service are outlined.

## Course Contents:

The Public Administration in the Context of the EU Membership of the Republic of Bulgaria; Public Administration in the Information Society; Electronic Management; Administrative Services and Administrative Service - Nature and Specificity; Principles and Organization of the Administrative Service; Quality Standards of Administrative Service; Client Charter; Self-Evaluation System of the Administrative Service; Feedback Mechanisms and Satisfaction Survey of Consumers of Administrative Services; Administration Interaction with the Ombudsman and Public Mediators on the Occasion of Administrative Service; Coordination, Control and Sanctions in Relation to the Administrative Service; Improvement of Administrative Service in the Context of the "One-stop-shop" Principle; Providing Electronic Administrative Services; Integrated Administrative Service at Central and Local Level and Providing Public Services; Human Resources in the System of Administrative Service; Role of Moral and Ethical Standards of Behaviour in Order to Improve the Administrative Service; Good Practices of Transparency in the Administrative Service in Bulgaria and Other EU Member Stated; Administrative Service in Terms of Civil Society; Administrative Service in Terms of European Integration and Globalization; Tendencies and Perspectives of Administrative Service.

## Mode of Teaching and Evaluation:

## Lectures and seminars.

The lecture course is led in the traditionally approved way by using multimedia, too.

Seminars include disputation, discussion, deliberation of problematic situations, case resolution and discussion, assignments resolution; individual and collective work under the teaching material.

Evaluation of results achieved during the training process complies with the requirements of Ordinance  $N_{2}$  21 of the Ministry of Education since September 30, 2004 for the implementation of the system of accumulation and credits transfer.

#### Literature Resources:

- 1. Kandeva, E., Public Administration, "Ciela", S., 2007.
- 2. Vasilev, V., V. Aleksandrova, G. Kresnaliyska, M. Cheshmedzhieva, Terminological Dictionary of Public Law Science and Management of Public Activity, "Feneya", S., 2011.
- 3. Hristov, H., P. Pavlov, P. Katsamunska, Foundations of Public Administration, UNWE, UP "Economy", S., 2007
- 4. Arabadzhiyski, N., Foundations of Public Administration, Special Part, "Ciela", S., 2005.
- 5. Bossaert, D., Demmke, K., Main Challenges in the Field of Ethics and Integrity in the EU Member States", European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht, The Netherlands, 2005.
- 6. Cohen, S., U. Eimike. The New Effective Public Manager. "LIK", S., 2000.
- 7. Manual "Good Practices of Transparency in the Administrative Service", Non-Profit-Making Association "Civil Council for Blagoevgrad", Bl., 2009.
- 8. Ribarska, E., V. Vasilev, Management of Human Resources Challenges of European Dimensions, Bl., 2009.
- 9. Denhardt, R., The Pursuit of Significance, S., 2003.
- 10. Holmes, D., E-Business Strategies for Government, S., 2003.
- 11. Vasilev, V. G. Kresnaliyska, Ö. Chorbadzhiyska. Effective Public Management. SWU "Neofit Rilski", Bl., 2011.

## TAX POLICY IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

/ for the major Public Administration, Master of Science, Tax Administration /

**ECTS Credits: 4** 

Weekly classes: 2л+су+0лу+0пу+р

Form of Assessment: continuous assessment

Type of exam: written Semester: Sekond

Methodological Guidance: Department «Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of

Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: <a href="mailto:aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg">aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg</a>

**Abstract:** Course Taxation in the EU. European financial institutions on subjects that are most closely related to financial laws and the new functions and tasks of the state in market economy. It studies the system of policies on tax and taxation in the EU and specific rules which establish specific rules and procedures to implement these policies. Particular attention is paid to the legal guarantees of compliance with the terms and conditions for collecting taxes and protecting the constitutional right of citizens.

**Course contents:** A common feature of tax policy. Definition and general characteristics of tax policy. Principles of tax policy. Basic principles of tax policy in EU. Concept and nature of fundamental principles. Legitimacy in the tax process as a fundamental principle. Objectivity as a fundamental principle. Independence of determining the tax authority. Evaluation of the effect of changes in tax legislation. Uniform application of tax rules. Officially beginning. The beginning of good faith. Organization and structure of the tax

system of the EU. Legal status of taxpayers. Types of taxpayers in the tax process. Rights and obligations of taxpayers. Legal status of various types of taxes. European financial institutions. Types. European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. European Central Bank. European Forum of institutions for deposit insurance. European Investment Fund.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

Lectures, seminars and independent work. Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia.

Seminars include debate, discussion, discussion of problematic situations, solving and discussing cases, solving control tasks individual and class work on the material. Lectures take place on the approved manner. Seminars are held in the classroom by deciding cases. Homework includes: familiarization with the case, solve the control issues.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

Evaluation of results achieved in the training process complies with the requirements of Regulation  $N_2$  21 of Ministry of Education from 30<sup>th</sup> September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

## "TAX REGISTRATION"

**ECTS Credits:** 5

Week Horrarium: 30 Thematic Lectures, with included in them Seminar Exercises (with

Model Problems, Cases, Tests, Problems for Individual Work)

Form of Examination of Knowledge: Semester Exam

Form of Exam: Written Test

**Semester:** First /Specialists/, Second /Non-Specialists/

**Methodological Guidance:** 

Department "Public Law and Public Management",

Faculty of Law and History

Lecturer:

Dr. Mladen Mladenov, Department "Public Law and Public Management", phone: 0898 69

40 61, e-mail: mlivanovml@gmail.com

## **Annotation:**

The main task of the training on the discipline is to form into students a clear concept about the Tax Registration in Republic of Bulgaria, through their consideration from normative, theoretical and practical point of view, as well the valid norms of the European and International Law in Republic of Bulgaria, concerning Tax Registration. The Students will be familiar with the basic forms of Tax Registration, as well the conditioned Tax Registration other Public Registers, as well as they will be able to orientate themselves practical and theoretical in the matter of Tax Registration and to conform and implement the same in professional, academic and life aspect.

## **Contents of the Training Discipline:**

In the Training Discipline there are examined the following themes: The Training Course "Tax Registration"; Normative Base, Advisable Literature and others Sources of Information; Concept of Tax Registration. Principles; Administrative Organs in the Process of Tax Registration; General Rules on Tax Registration according to Tax Social-Security Code; General Rules on Tax Registration according to Law on Value Added Tax; Procedure on Registration after Law on Value Added Tax; Suspension on Registration (Deregistration) after Law on Value Added Tax; Specific Cases on Registration and Deregistration after Law on Value Added Tax; Authorized Representative after Law on Value Added Tax; Notification for Implementation on Special Order for Taxation of Price Margin; Special Registration after Law on Value Added Tax; Tax Registration for Insurers and theirs Tax Representatives; Registration after Law on Taxes for Incomes of Physical Persons; Registration after Law on Corporate Income Taxation; Registration of Intrastat-Operators; Registration for Tax on Real Estates; Registration for Tax on Inheritence; Registration for in Case of Acquirisation after Donation and after Payment Way; Registration for Tax on Means of Transport; Registration for Tax on Patent Tax; Registration for Fees for Waste of Life; Registration for Fees on Use of Municipal Property; Registration for Tax on Tourism; Registration for Fee for Use of Dog; Registration on Self-Secured Persons and on Bulgarian Citizens to Work Abroad; Registration of Health-Secured Persons; Determined Tax Registration Registers – Registers for Population; Determined Tax Registration Registers - Property Register; Determined Tax Registration Registers – Trade Register.

## Lectures and Seminars.

The Course of Lectures is leading completely with Multimedia techniques. All themes are with Practical Part and Lectures, as such special attention is turned on the Administrative and Judicial Practice.

The Seminars include examination of examples on Administrative and Judicial Practice; Sharing of Life, Civil and Professional Experience; Debating; Discussing; Considering of Problem Situations; Settlement and Discussion of Cases; Individual and Team Work over the Training Material.

During Semester the Students work out Course Work on Actual Thematic, connected with the Training Discipline and explore the Sources of Information in Library- and Internet Environment.

Certification of Semester the Students receive after regular attendance of classes, as well the execution of placed Individual and Team Assignment.

Permission to Exam happens after presenting of prepared Course Work in written form in the day of exam.

The Assessment of the achieved results in the process of training is consistent with requirement of Ordinance № 21 of Ministry if Education and Science MOH from 30 September 2004 for Implementation of System of Accumulation and Transfer of Credits.

## **Literary Sources:**

1. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book one", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010;

- 2. "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book three", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009;
- 3. "Tax Process", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2004; 23-289;
- 4. "Tax Law. General part. Tax Process", third edition; STOYANOV, Ivan G..; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2008, 12-190;
- 5. "Tax and Social-Security Process. Comment of TSSPK and TSSPK", MINKOVA, Ganeva; PETROV, Milen; Ciela, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2007, 341;
- 6. "Tax Law", third edition, STOYANOV, Petko; Bulgarian Academy of Science, Sofia, Bulgaria, 1994;
- 7. "Taxation", STOYANOV, Velcho; National University Center, Economics of Public Sector, Galik, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2000;
- 8. "Obligation to Inform in Administrative Process", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Society and Law", issue 9/2009;
- 9. "Tax System of Bulfaria", GESHEV, Stoyan; STOYANOV, Ivan; Institute of International Law, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010, pp.320;
- 10. "Legal Facts in Tax Law", STOYANOV, Ivan G., "Feneya", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011, pp.112.

## TAX PROCEEDINGS

ECTS credits: 4.0

Weekly classes:  $2 \pi + 0 \text{cy} + 0 \pi \text{y} + 0 \pi \text{y} + 0 \pi \text{y}$ 

Form of Assessment: continuous assessment

Type of exam: written

Semester: second

Methodological Guidance: Department «Public Law and Public Management", Faculty of

Law and History

**Lecturer:** Assoc Prof PhD Valentina Aleksandrova Goleva, Department of Public Law and Public management. Contact phone: 073/833207, e-mail: aleksandrovavalentina@law.swu.bg

## **Abstract:**

Tax proceedings course aims to build a clear concept about Tax-Social Security Process in Republic of Bulgaria, through their consideration from normative, theoretical and practical point of view, as well as with the valid norms of the European and International Law in Republic of Bulgaria, concerning Tax-Social Security. Students will familiarize with the basic components of Tax-Social Security Process in Republic of Bulgaria, as well as with logic and phases of its development from practical and normative point of view, they will also be able

to orientate themselves practically and normatively in the matter of Tax-Social Security Process and implement it in professional, academic and life aspect.

The course studies the system of legal norms which establish specific rules and procedures for: registration proceedings, declaring and procedures for determining the amount of taxes and their effective collection from the revenue authorities. Particular attention will be paid to the ensurance of legal entities` procedural rights about terms and conditions related to tax collection and protection of citizens` constitutional rights. The contents is consistent with the knowledge students receive from other subjects in the curriculum.

#### **Course contents:**

Course contents examines the following topics: The Course "Tax Process"; Normative Base, Advisable Literature and others Sources of Information; Concept of Tax Process. Principles; Administrative organs in Tax Process; Competency. Sides and Participants in the Process; Obligated persons in Tax Process; Terms in Tax Process; Correspondence in Tax Process; Deviations in Tax Process; Evidences and Proofs in Tax Process; Tax Secret; Registration in Tax Process; Administrative Service in Tax Process; Declarations (Tax Returns) in Tax Process; Determination of Public Liabilities on Tax-Social Security Code; Tax-Social Security Control; Deviation in Inspection Process; Deduction and Restoration; Modifications of Liabilities on Tax-Social Security Code; Double Taxation Treaties; Procedure of Information Exchange with other States; Procedures of Mutual Assistance and Information Exchange with European Union's Member States; Appeals on Administrative System; Judicial Appeal; General Principles on Public Liabilities Collection; Execution; Postponement and Extension; Secures; Common Rules on Forced Execution; Protection against Forced Execution.

Concept of Tax Proceedings . Participants, subjects and parties in tax proceedings. Registration of tax subjects. Types of registrations. Entry in the register of Intrastat operators. Liable persons. Submission of Intrastat declarations. Verification and validation of declared data

Service entry- without declaration submission. Contents of the register. Exemption from submission of Intrastat declarations. Termination of enrollment. General rules for declarations under the DOPK. Tax control. Inspections under the DOPK audits. Collection of evidence and evidence's role in performing revisions.

Audit reports. Recovery and tracking of funds. Changes in tax duties and mandatory contributions. Postponement and rescheduling of public duties. Appeals against the acts issued by the revenues authorities by administrative order. Appeals against tax audit acts in court. Compliance of tax obligations. Voluntary compliance. Enforcement of public revenue. Protection against enforcement. Revocation of final decisions on tax matters. Amendments on audit reports. Tax offences and penalties. Types of tax violations. Forced administrative measures. Proceedings for establishment of tax violations and imposition of penalties. International double taxation. Ways to avoid double taxation.

## **Teaching and assessment:**

#### Lectures and seminars.

Lectures are according to the approved manner and include usage of multimedia, discussion on cases and solving them, solving control tasks, individual and class work on issues from the curriculum.

Evaluation of the results achieved during the education complies with the requirements of Regulation N21 of Ministry of Education from 30th September 2004 on the application of a system of accumulation and transfer of credits.

## **Literary Sources:**

- "Procedure Effectiveness and Personal Sphere", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Legal World", issue 10/2011.
- "Autonomy of Tax Law", KUCHEV, Yuri; "LiStra", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2002, IV-220;
- "Correction of Tax and Social-Security Relations", SHUMENSKA, Zdravka; MARKOVA, Anelia; SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Sofia, Bulgaria, София, Feneia, 2007, X-164;
- "Protection of Financial-Tax System from Infringements", VLADIMIROV, Rumen, "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2005, 3-2001;
- "Revenue Administration. State Public Liabilities Collection, ALEKSANDROVA, Valentina, Propeler, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011, IV-221;
- "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book one", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010;
- "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book three", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009:
- "Tax and Social-Security Law. Book two", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2011;
- "Tax Offences", HRISTOSKOV, Hristo; Sibi, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2010, 3-254;
- "Tax Process", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2004; 23-289;
- "The Process of Law on Administrative Offences and Sanctions", PANOV Lozan; ILKOVA Ralitza, Siela Soft and Publishing, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009, 2-385;
- "Administrative Process", LAZAROV, Kino; TODOROV, Ivan; Ciela Soft and Publishing, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2009, 4-495 (3-,,Administrative Penal Process");
- "Agreement in Administrative process" in "Public Administration", MLADENOV, Mladen, issue 4/2006, IPAEI, Sofia, Bulgaria;
- "Appeals of Tax Acts", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Nova Zvezda, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, pp.379;
- "Arguments pro and contra Tax Secret in Bulgaria", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Legal World", issue 2/2011;
- "Cassation on Tax Cases", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; Nova Zvezda, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, p.174.
- "Custom and Tax Control", AVRAMOV, Josef; Ciela, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2002, 460;
- "Difference between Tax Avoidance and Tax Evasion European Understanding", MLADENOV, Mladen; in "Public Finance", "KING", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2001;
- "Does the Principle of Proportionality Is Applicable in Tax Process", MLADENOV, Mladen in "Administrative Justice", issue 5/2010.
- "Fees and Expenses in Tax Process", MARKOVA, Anelia; SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; FENEYA. Sofia, Bulgaria, pp.136;
- "Investigation of crimes connected with tax evasion", VIDOLOV, Ivan; FENEYA, Sofia, Bulgaria, p.256.

- "Tax and Social-Security Process. Comment of TSSPK and TSSPK", MINKOVA, Ganeva; PETROV, Milen; Ciela, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2007, 341;
- "Tax Control Sanctions, imposed by Tax Administration", RADONOV, Dimitar; STOILOV, Alexander; "Nova Zvezda", Sofia, Bulgaria 2001, 144;
- "Tax Inspection", SLAVCHEV, Zdravko; "Nova Zvezda", Sofiqa, Bulgaria, 96;
- "Tax Law. General part. Tax Process", third edition; STOYANOV, Ivan G..; "Feneia", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2008, 12-190;
- "Tax Law", third additional and revisited issue, STOYANOV, Petko; Bulgarian Academy of Science, Sofia, Bulgaria, 1994;
- "Tax Law", third edition, STOYANOV, Petko; Bulgarian Academy of Science, Sofia, Bulgaria, 1994;
- "Tax Liabilitues", MINKOVA, Ganeta; Siela Norma, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2012, pp.391; "Tax System and Tax Control in Republic of Bulgaria", SLAVKOV, Biser; "Trakia-M", Sofia, Bulgaria, 2001, 292;
- "Taxation", STOYANOV, Velcho; National University Center, Economics of Public Sector, Galik, Sofia, Bulgaria, 2000;
- "Three Criteria for Effectiveness of the future Administrative Penal Code", MLADENOV, Mladen; in "Administrative Justice", Sofia, Bulgaria, issue 4/2009;